

Applied Phonetics and Phonology

Morphophonology

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Morphophonology

present	past	
/lɒk/	/lɒkt/	'looked'
/flaʊt/	/flaʊtəd/	'floated'
/pleɪ/	/pleɪd/	'played'

Morphophonology

- Main Entry: **all-**
prefix

Etymology: Greek, from allos 'other' Variant(s):
allo-

- 1 : other : different : atypical
- 2 allo- : isomeric form or variety of (a specified chemical compound)
- 3 allo- : being one of a group whose members together constitute a structural unit especially of a language.

Morphophonology

- Main Entry: **allomorph**

noun

Etymology: *allo-* + *morpheme*

Date: 1945

: one of a set of forms that a morpheme may take in different contexts

- *al.lo.mor.phic* /'a-lə-'mor-fik/ adjective

- *al.lo.mor.phism* /'a-lə-'mor-'fi-zəm/ noun

English Plural Suffix {s}

- {s} → [s] / [-voiced] ____

Ex. books, rats, forks

- {s} → [z] / [+voiced] ____

Ex. jobs, dogs, pumpkins

- {s} → [əz] / [+strident] ____

Ex. churches, garages, judges, courses

Negative Prefix {IN}

- {IN} → [ɪm] / ____ [+labial]
ex. impossible, immature, imbalance
- {IN} → [ɪŋ] / ____ [+velar]
ex. incomparable, incomplete, ingracious
- {IN} → [ɪl] / ____ /l/
ex. illogical, illegal
- {IN} → [ɪr] / ____ /r/
ex. irregular, irreducible
- {IN} → [ɪn] / elsewhere
ex. inexpensive, intolerant