Osmorhiza chilensis, Sweet Cicely

General Botanical Characteristics

Osmorhiza chilensis, is a perennial herb with an erect stem usually 25 cm -100cm high. It is branched on the top portion of the plant. Leaves branch out from a point into 3 parts and further divide into 3 leaflets. They are coarsely toothed with several long stalked basal leaves. Flowers are small and greenish white and organized in loose umbrels.

Seasonal Development

Flowers are scented and are pollinated by insects.



Distribution/Habitat

Native to the U.S., Sweet Cicely occurs mostly in the West and in the northern states stretching from the East to the West. It grows at low and middle elevations in open mixed or coniferous forests, forests edges, and thickets.

Interesting Facts

- The roots are sweet and often licorice flavored.
- It can be used in teas, stews, or soups.

References

BC biodiversity carrot family, November 2002, http://www.bcbiodiversity.homestead.com/carrot.html

Backcountry ranger's edible Sierra Nevada plants, November 2002, http://www.backcountryrangers.com/edibles/plants_soloframe.html?OSMORHIZA.html

USDA plants database, November 2002, http://plants.usda.gov/cgi_bin/plant_profile.cgi?symbol=OSBE - synonyms

Photo from Richard W. Wright, November 2002, http://www.rockisland.com/~taichi/natural/graphics/sweetcicley.html